



JOINT EUROPEAN RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURE NETWORK FOR COASTAL OBSERVATORIES

Best Practices Workshop

End-to-End Quality Assurance

Experience at Ifremer

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Age Group	Percentage
18-29	55%
30-49	50%
50-69	50%
70+	55%
Overall	55%





Many types of fixed or moving platforms

Focus only on key parameters on estuary & coastal water

Continuous Measurement (high frequency)

From surface to sea bottom

Quasi real time automatic, and remote control

Robust system, quality assurance, maintenance

Fifteen years of high frequency data collection

Large panel of locations





Coastal environment

Harsh environment (very demanding)

High level of energy (wave, current)

Biofouling & mineral deposit

Many hazards (fishing, anchoring, vandalism, ..)

Fatigue on instruments and structures





Quality and durability guaranty by technolo
flow through measuring systems (most)
Pumping and chlorination
Protection against harsh environment
Active bio fouling protection
Objective to reach a 3 months period mainten
Energy: huge concern for autonomous system





PHYSICO-CHEMICAL PARAMETERS

Parameters	Range	Accuracy
Water temperature	-5 to +30°C	0,1 °C
Conductivity	0 to 70 mS/cm	0,3 mS/cm
Dissolved Oxygen	0 to 20 mg/l	0,2 mg/l
pH	6,5 to 8,5 upH	0,2 upH
Turbidity	0 to 4000 NTU	10 %
Chlorophyll	0 to 50 FFU	10 %

ADDITIONAL PARAMETERS

Parameters	Range	Accuracy
Nitrates	0,1 to 100 µ mol/l	5 %
Silicates	0,1 to 100 µ mol/l	5 %
Ammonium	0,1 to 100 µ mol/l	5 %
p CO ₂	200 to 1000 µ atm	1 atm

METEOROLOGICAL PARAMETERS

Parameters	Range	Accuracy
Air temperature	-20 to + 30°C	0,1 °C
Air pressure	900 to 1100 Hpa	0,3 Hpa
P.A.R.	0 to 3000 µ mol/s/m ²	10 µ mol/s/m ²
Hygrometry	0 to 100%	2%
Wind Speed	0 to 40 m/s	1 m/s
Wind Direction	0 to 360°	10 °



Operational organisation

Operational team (mandatory)

Network supervision

In situ preventive operation

Sensors calibration under quality assurance

On site and workshop maintenance

Traceability of spare sensors and devices

Strong partnership with suppliers



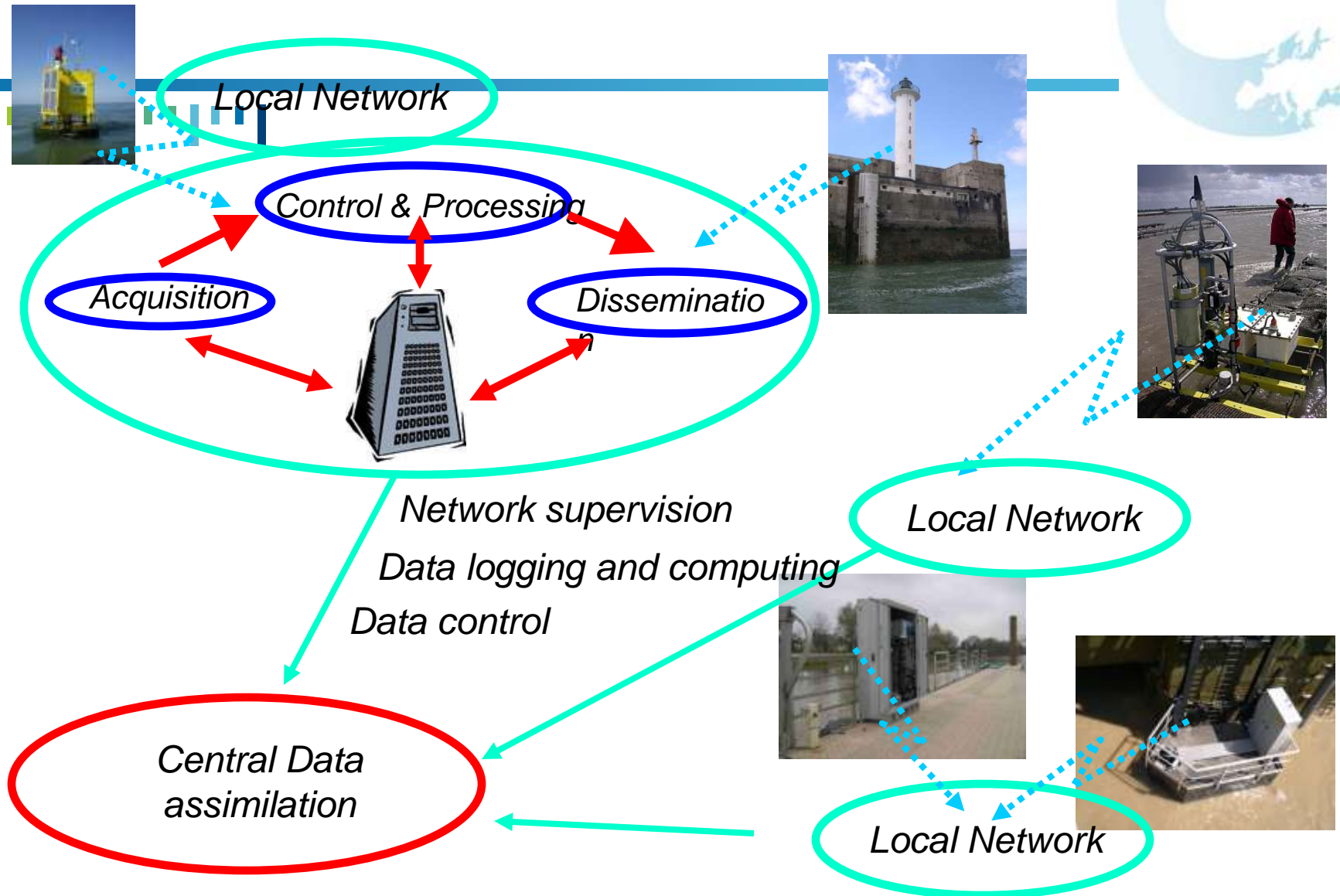
Data quality assurance

4 levels of data checking

*raw data, automatic checking, visual checking,
qualification after calibration (3 months delay)*

6 levels of data quality (international scale)

*not qualified (raw data), good, out of stat, unreliable,
false, missing*



Data quality control software

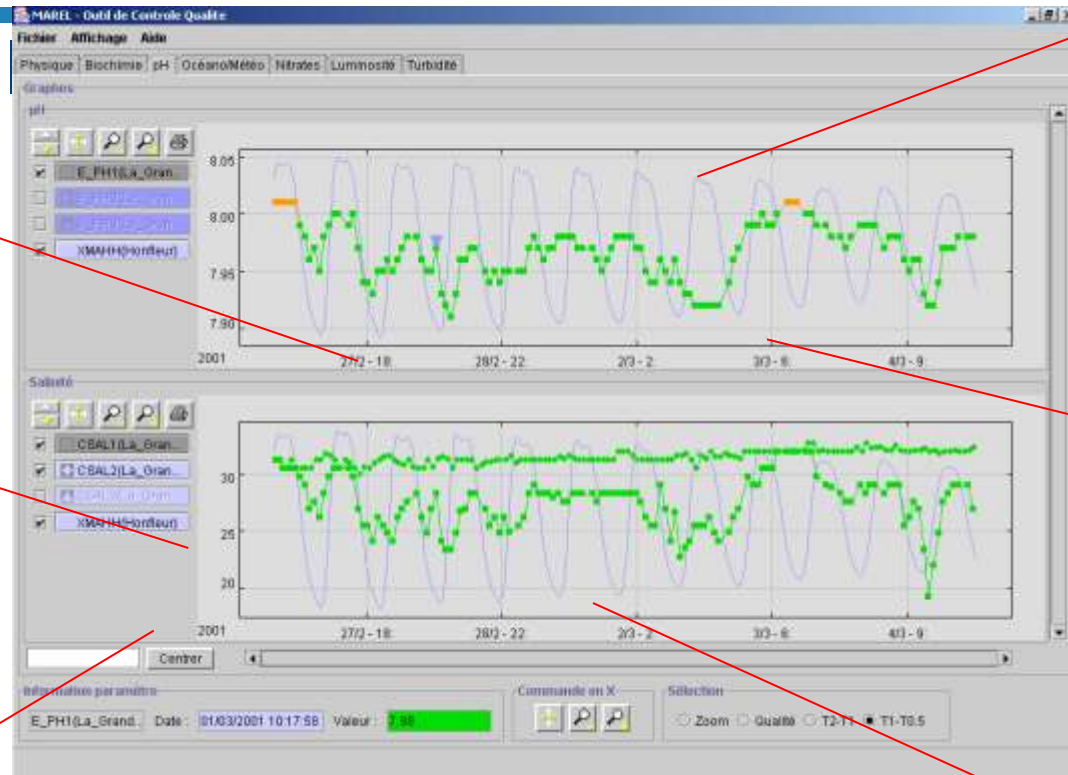


Tide signal

Superposition of different processing levels.

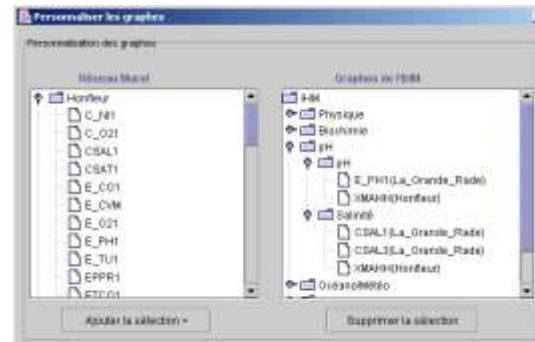
Moving time window

Numerical information about targeted point of the plot



data points are flagged according to the level of processing and quality

Zoom function on time axis



Possibility to add or delete time series



data diffusion on the web

Various user profiles: public, scientist, technician, owner

Data visualisation

Data downloading

Metrology report

Raw data access

Maintenance log book and management



Maintenance and accessibility

Systems at sea: limited accessibility:

- ✓ *weather, boat (very high price), crews...*

Floating support must adapted to maintenance

- ✓ *design, size, cost... Size of unit of maintenance*
- ✓ *No technical work at sea (just connection)*

Limitation of travel at sea (every 3 months),

Tele-maintenance



